

**PLAN 387: Spatial Databases**

ADF Fusion Web Application Development:

A Study Based on Hydrometric and Climate Stations in the Grand River Drainage Basin

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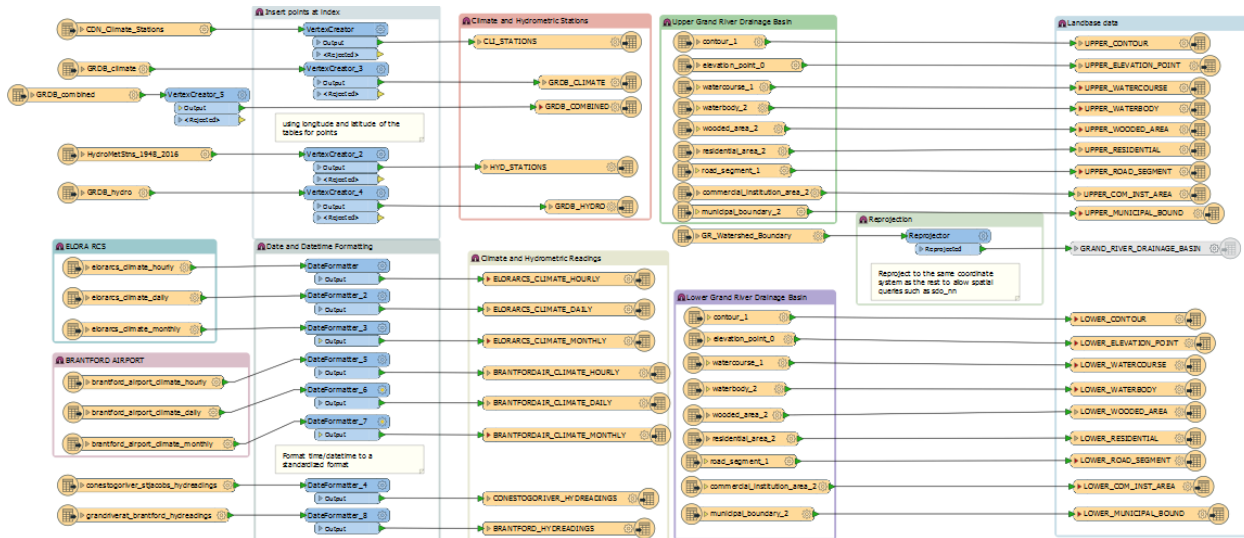
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## Index

Purpose/Value Proposition.....	2
Data model.....	2
FME Workbench & ETL.....	3
Tutorial Queries and Results: Sub-Queries and Views.....	3
Application.....	8
Techniques for Improvements.....	11
Brief Summary of Application.....	11
Appendix.....	12



## FME Workbench & ETL process



## Tutorial Queries and Results: Appendix C: Sub-Queries and Views

### A. Rework the query using a subquery to get the expected result set:

```
select a.station_number, a.station_name, a.longitude, a.latitude, b.sample_datetime as hyd_date,
d.reading_datetime as cli_date, b.water_level_M, b.discharge_m3persec, d.temp_c
from hyd_stations a, conestogoriver_hydrreadings b, cli_stations c, elorarcs_climate_hourly d
where a.station_number= '02GA006' and c.climate_id= '6142286' and b.sample_datetime=
d.reading_datetime;
```

STATION_NUMBER	STATION_NAME	LONGITUDE	LATITUDE	HYD_DATE	CLI_DATE	WATER_LEVEL_M	DISCHARGE_M3PERSEC	TEMP_C
1 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	16-Aug-16 23.00	16-Aug-16 23.00	0.371	5.411	16.3
2 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 00.00	17-Aug-16 00.00	0.367	5.304	15.3
3 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 01.00	17-Aug-16 01.00	0.364	5.224	14.8
4 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 02.00	17-Aug-16 02.00	0.362	5.171	14.3
5 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 03.00	17-Aug-16 03.00	0.363	5.198	13.8
6 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 04.00	17-Aug-16 04.00	0.364	5.224	(null)
7 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 05.00	17-Aug-16 05.00	0.366	5.277	(null)
8 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 06.00	17-Aug-16 06.00	0.364	5.224	(null)
9 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 07.00	17-Aug-16 07.00	0.363	5.198	(null)
10 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 08.00	17-Aug-16 08.00	0.36	5.119	15.8
11 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 09.00	17-Aug-16 09.00	0.356	5.014	18.4
12 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 10.00	17-Aug-16 10.00	0.356	5.014	21.5
13 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 11.00	17-Aug-16 11.00	0.356	5.014	23.5
14 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 12.00	17-Aug-16 12.00	0.355	4.988	24.8
15 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 13.00	17-Aug-16 13.00	0.355	4.988	25.3
16 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 14.00	17-Aug-16 14.00	0.354	4.962	25.7
17 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 15.00	17-Aug-16 15.00	0.353	4.936	25.4

### Incorporate a SDO\_NN subquery to first determine nearest climate station:

create view view\_1 as

```
select a.station_number, a.station_name as hyd_stn, a.longitude, a.latitude, b.sample_datetime as hyd_date, c.name as nearest_climate_station, d.reading_datetime as cli_date, b.water_level_M, b.discharge_m3persec, d.temp_c
```

```
from grdb_hydro a, conestogoriver_hydr readings b, grdb_climate c, elor arcs_climate_hourly d
```

```
where sdo_nn(c.geom, a.geom, 'sdo_batch_size=10 sdo_num_res=1') = 'TRUE' and a.station_number= '02GA006' and c.climate_id= '6142286' and b.sample_datetime= d.reading_datetime;
```

STATION_NUMBER	HYD_STN	LONGITUDE	LATITUDE	HYD_DATE	NEAREST_CLIMATE_STATION	CLI_DATE	WATER_LEVEL_M	DISCHARGE_M3PERSEC	TEMP_C
1 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	16-Aug-16 23.00	ELORA RCS	16-Aug-16 23.00	0.371	5.411	16.3
2 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 00.00	ELORA RCS	17-Aug-16 00.00	0.367	5.304	15.3
3 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 01.00	ELORA RCS	17-Aug-16 01.00	0.364	5.224	14.8
4 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 02.00	ELORA RCS	17-Aug-16 02.00	0.362	5.171	14.3
5 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 03.00	ELORA RCS	17-Aug-16 03.00	0.363	5.198	13.8
6 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 04.00	ELORA RCS	17-Aug-16 04.00	0.364	5.224	(null)
7 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 05.00	ELORA RCS	17-Aug-16 05.00	0.366	5.277	(null)
8 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 06.00	ELORA RCS	17-Aug-16 06.00	0.364	5.224	(null)
9 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 07.00	ELORA RCS	17-Aug-16 07.00	0.363	5.198	(null)
10 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 08.00	ELORA RCS	17-Aug-16 08.00	0.36	5.119	15.8
11 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 09.00	ELORA RCS	17-Aug-16 09.00	0.356	5.014	18.4
12 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 10.00	ELORA RCS	17-Aug-16 10.00	0.356	5.014	21.5
13 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 11.00	ELORA RCS	17-Aug-16 11.00	0.356	5.014	23.5
14 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 12.00	ELORA RCS	17-Aug-16 12.00	0.355	4.988	24.8
15 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 13.00	ELORA RCS	17-Aug-16 13.00	0.355	4.988	25.3
16 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 14.00	ELORA RCS	17-Aug-16 14.00	0.354	4.962	25.7
17 02GA006	CONESTOGO RIVER AT ST. JACOBS	-80.55333	43.54111	17-Aug-16 15.00	ELORA RCS	17-Aug-16 15.00	0.353	4.936	25.4

## B. (one single query)

```
create view view_2 as
```

```
select a.station_number as hyd_id, b.climate_id,
```

```
(select round(sum(discharge_m3persec/97),3) from conestogoriver_hydr readings) as avg_daily_discharge,
```

```
(select round(sum(water_level_m/97), 3) from conestogoriver_hydr readings) as avg_daily_waterlevel,
```

```
(select round(sum(discharge_m3persec),3) from conestogoriver_hydr readings) as tot_daily_discharge,
```

```
(select round(max(water_level_m), 3) from conestogoriver_hydr readings) as max_water_hourly,
```

```
(select a.sample_datetime from conestogoriver_hydr readings a, elor arcs_climate_hourly b
```

```
where water_level_m=(select max(water_level_m) from conestogoriver_hydr readings) and rownum=1 and a.sample_datetime= b.reading_datetime) as time_event1,
```

```
c.discharge_m3persec as discharge,
```

```
(select min(water_level_m) from conestogoriver_hydr readings) as min_waterlevel,
```

```
(select a.sample_datetime from conestogoriver_hydr readings a, elor arcs_climate_hourly b
```

```
where water_level_m=(select min(water_level_m) from conestogoriver_hydr readings) and rownum=1 and a.sample_datetime= b.reading_datetime) as time_event2,
```

d.meantempc as avg\_daily\_temp,

(select max(temp\_c) from elorarcs\_climate\_hourly) as max\_temp\_hourly,

(select reading\_datetime from elorarcs\_climate\_hourly where temp\_c=(select max(temp\_c) from elorarcs\_climate\_hourly)) as time\_event3,

(select min(temp\_c) from elorarcs\_climate\_hourly) as min\_temp\_hourly,

(select reading\_datetime from elorarcs\_climate\_hourly where temp\_c=(select min(temp\_c) from elorarcs\_climate\_hourly)) as time\_event4

from grdb\_hydro a, grdb\_climate b, conestogoriver\_hydr readings c, elorarcs\_climate\_daily d, elorarcs\_climate\_hourly e

where e.reading\_datetime= c.sample\_datetime

and e.climate\_id = b.climate\_id

and c.station\_number=a.station\_number

and a.station\_number='02GA006'

and b.climate\_id ='6142286'

order by e.reading\_datetime, b.climate\_id asc;

HYD_ID	CLIMATE_ID	AVG_DAILY_DISCH...	AVG_DAILY_WATER...	TOT_DAILY_DISCHARGE	MAX_WATER...	TIME_EVENT	DISCHARGE	MIN_WATERLEVEL	TIME_EVENT_1	AVG_DAILY_TEMP	MAX_TEMP_HOURLY	TIME_EVENT_2	MIN_TEMP_HOURLY	TIME_EVENT_3
1	02GA006	6142286	289.148	25.015	28047.374	0.48913-Aug-16 21.00	3.997	0.18328-Sep-16 20.00	-7.8	31.510-Aug-16 15.00	-4.426-Oct-16 06.00			
2	02GA006	6142286	289.148	25.015	28047.374	0.48913-Aug-16 21.00	3.997	0.18328-Sep-16 20.00	-11	31.510-Aug-16 15.00	-4.426-Oct-16 06.00			
3	02GA006	6142286	289.148	25.015	28047.374	0.48913-Aug-16 21.00	3.997	0.18328-Sep-16 20.00	-8.4	31.510-Aug-16 15.00	-4.426-Oct-16 06.00			
4	02GA006	6142286	289.148	25.015	28047.374	0.48913-Aug-16 21.00	3.997	0.18328-Sep-16 20.00	-10.6	31.510-Aug-16 15.00	-4.426-Oct-16 06.00			
5	02GA006	6142286	289.148	25.015	28047.374	0.48913-Aug-16 21.00	3.997	0.18328-Sep-16 20.00	-2.2	31.510-Aug-16 15.00	-4.426-Oct-16 06.00			
6	02GA006	6142286	289.148	25.015	28047.374	0.48913-Aug-16 21.00	3.997	0.18328-Sep-16 20.00	2.6	31.510-Aug-16 15.00	-4.426-Oct-16 06.00			
7	02GA006	6142286	289.148	25.015	28047.374	0.48913-Aug-16 21.00	3.997	0.18328-Sep-16 20.00	(null)	31.510-Aug-16 15.00	-4.426-Oct-16 06.00			
8	02GA006	6142286	289.148	25.015	28047.374	0.48913-Aug-16 21.00	3.997	0.18328-Sep-16 20.00	-3.4	31.510-Aug-16 15.00	-4.426-Oct-16 06.00			
9	02GA006	6142286	289.148	25.015	28047.374	0.48913-Aug-16 21.00	3.997	0.18328-Sep-16 20.00	-5.6	31.510-Aug-16 15.00	-4.426-Oct-16 06.00			
10	02GA006	6142286	289.148	25.015	28047.374	0.48913-Aug-16 21.00	3.997	0.18328-Sep-16 20.00	-12.2	31.510-Aug-16 15.00	-4.426-Oct-16 06.00			
11	02GA006	6142286	289.148	25.015	28047.374	0.48913-Aug-16 21.00	3.997	0.18328-Sep-16 20.00	-14.4	31.510-Aug-16 15.00	-4.426-Oct-16 06.00			
12	02GA006	6142286	289.148	25.015	28047.374	0.48913-Aug-16 21.00	3.997	0.18328-Sep-16 20.00	-5.3	31.510-Aug-16 15.00	-4.426-Oct-16 06.00			
13	02GA006	6142286	289.148	25.015	28047.374	0.48913-Aug-16 21.00	3.997	0.18328-Sep-16 20.00	-3.6	31.510-Aug-16 15.00	-4.426-Oct-16 06.00			
14	02GA006	6142286	289.148	25.015	28047.374	0.48913-Aug-16 21.00	3.997	0.18328-Sep-16 20.00	-3.9	31.510-Aug-16 15.00	-4.426-Oct-16 06.00			
15	02GA006	6142286	289.148	25.015	28047.374	0.48913-Aug-16 21.00	3.997	0.18328-Sep-16 20.00	9.3	31.510-Aug-16 15.00	-4.426-Oct-16 06.00			
16	02GA006	6142286	289.148	25.015	28047.374	0.48913-Aug-16 21.00	3.997	0.18328-Sep-16 20.00	14.6	31.510-Aug-16 15.00	-4.426-Oct-16 06.00			
17	02GA006	6142286	289.148	25.015	28047.374	0.48913-Aug-16 21.00	3.997	0.18328-Sep-16 20.00	13.1	31.510-Aug-16 15.00	-4.426-Oct-16 06.00			

### C. Retrieve all the active hydrometric and climate stations (and all their data) within the Grand River Drainage Basin:

select a.\*, b.\* from hyd\_stations a, cli\_stations b, grand\_river\_drainage\_basin c

where c.ws\_type='WATERSHED'

and sdo\_inside(a.geom, c.geom)= 'TRUE' and a.status='A'

and sdo\_inside(b.geom, c.geom)= 'TRUE' and b.last\_year='2016' and b.name is not null;

STATION_NUMBER	STATION_NAME	PROVINCE	STATUS	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	YEAR_FROM	YEAR_TO	DRAINAGE_AREA	SEDIMENT	RHBN	REAL_TIME	DATUM_NAME	GEOM	NAME	PROVINCE_1	CLIMATE_ID
1 02GA041	GRAND RIVER NEAR DUNDALK	ON	A	44.14003	-80.3627	1984	2016	66.49N	N	Y	ASSIGNED DATUM [MDSYS.SDO_GEOMETRY]	ROSEVILLE ONTARIO	6147188			
2 02GA031	BLUE SPRINGS CREEK NEAR EDEN MILLS	ON	A	43.57614	-80.109	1965	2016	41.5Y	N	Y	ASSIGNED DATUM [MDSYS.SDO_GEOMETRY]	ROSEVILLE ONTARIO	6147188			
3 02GA023	CANAGAGIQUO CREEK NEAR KIMIPA	ON	A	43.57992	-80.50919	1956	2016	114.06Y	N	N	ASSIGNED DATUM [MDSYS.SDO_GEOMETRY]	ROSEVILLE ONTARIO	6147188			
4 02GA034	GRAND RIVER AT WEST MONTROSE	ON	A	43.58503	-80.48147	1967	2016	1170N	N	Y	ASSIGNED DATUM [MDSYS.SDO_GEOMETRY]	ROSEVILLE ONTARIO	6147188			
5 02GA049	SMITH CREEK NEAR NEWTON	ON	A	43.59637	-80.89426	2015	2016	71.6N	N	Y	ASSIGNED DATUM [MDSYS.SDO_GEOMETRY]	ROSEVILLE ONTARIO	6147188			
6 02GA040	SPEED RIVER NEAR ARMSTRONG MILLS	ON	A	43.63861	-80.27	1973	2016	167Y	N	Y	ASSIGNED DATUM [MDSYS.SDO_GEOMETRY]	ROSEVILLE ONTARIO	6147188			
7 02GA028	CONESTOGO RIVER AT GLEN ALLAN	ON	A	43.65483	-80.70217	1959	2016	571.13N	N	N	ASSIGNED DATUM [MDSYS.SDO_GEOMETRY]	ROSEVILLE ONTARIO	6147188			
8 02GA005	IRVINE RIVER NEAR SALEM	ON	A	43.6936	-80.44531	1913	2016	168.33N	N	N	ASSIGNED DATUM [MDSYS.SDO_GEOMETRY]	ROSEVILLE ONTARIO	6147188			
9 02GA016	GRAND RIVER BELOW SHAND DAM	ON	A	43.73094	-80.34094	1950	2016	784.76N	N	Y	ASSIGNED DATUM [MDSYS.SDO_GEOMETRY]	ROSEVILLE ONTARIO	6147188			
0 02GA039	CONESTOGO RIVER ABOVE DRAYTON	ON	A	43.78353	-80.63778	1973	2016	274.71Y	N	N	ASSIGNED DATUM [MDSYS.SDO_GEOMETRY]	ROSEVILLE ONTARIO	6147188			
1 02GA042	MOOREFIELD CREEK NEAR ROTHSAV	ON	A	43.823	-80.71786	1989	2016	60.38N	N	Y	ASSIGNED DATUM [MDSYS.SDO_GEOMETRY]	ROSEVILLE ONTARIO	6147188			
2 02GA014	GRAND RIVER NEAR MARSVILLE	ON	A	43.86172	-80.27222	1947	2016	663.01Y	N	Y	ASSIGNED DATUM [MDSYS.SDO_GEOMETRY]	ROSEVILLE ONTARIO	6147188			
3 02GB010	MCKENZIE CREEK NEAR CALEDONIA	ON	A	43.03394	-79.94981	1961	2016	172.78Y	N	Y	ASSIGNED DATUM [MDSYS.SDO_GEOMETRY]	ROSEVILLE ONTARIO	6147188			
4 02GB007	FAIRCHILD CREEK NEAR BRANTFORD	ON	A	43.14739	-80.15461	1964	2016	388.64Y	N	Y	ASSIGNED DATUM [MDSYS.SDO_GEOMETRY]	ROSEVILLE ONTARIO	6147188			
5 02GB008	WHITTEMANS CREEK NEAR MOUNT VERNON	ON	A	43.12625	-80.38372	1961	2016	385.86N	N	Y	ASSIGNED DATUM [MDSYS.SDO_GEOMETRY]	ROSEVILLE ONTARIO	6147188			
6 02GB001	GRAND RIVER AT BRANTFORD	ON	A	43.13272	-80.26731	1912	2016	5200.52Y	N	Y	ASSIGNED DATUM [MDSYS.SDO_GEOMETRY]	ROSEVILLE ONTARIO	6147188			

## Watershed Calculations

### -- Area of the Grand River Drainage Basin in km<sup>2</sup>

```
select ws_type, round(sdo_geom.sdo_area(geom, 0.05, 'unit=sq_km'),2) as area from
grand_river_drainage_basin where ws_type= 'WATERSHED';
```

WS_TYPE	AREA
1 WATERSHED	6803.62

### -- Elevation drop from river head to Lake Erie

```
select ((select max(E) from upper_elevation_point) - (select min(E) from
lower_elevation_point)) as elevation_drop_m from upper_elevation_point,
```

```
lower_elevation_point where rownum=1;
```

ELEVATION_DROP_M
1 360

### -- Number of kilometers of river, how many tributaries

#### --- kilometers of the river:

```
select round(((select sum(sdo_geom.sdo_length(a.geom, 0.05, 'unit=km')) as upper_river_km
from upper_waterbody a)+
```

```
(select sum(sdo_geom.sdo_length(b.geom, 0.05, 'unit=km')) as lower_river_km from
lower_waterbody b)),2) as total_river_km from upper_waterbody, lower_waterbody
```

```
where rownum=1;
```

TOTAL_RIVER_KM
1 2824.11

#### ---how many tributaries:

```
select ((select count(*) from upper_watercourse)+(select count(*) from lower_watercourse)) as
num_of_tributaries from upper_watercourse,
```

lower\_watercourse where rownum=1;

NUM_OF_TRIBUTARIES	
1	19410

### ---Land Use

#### --total forest coverage in square kilometers

```
select round(((select sum(sdo_geom.sdo_area(a.geom, 0.05, 'unit=sq_km')) as
upper_forest_cover from upper_wooded_area a)+
(select sum(sdo_geom.sdo_area(b.geom, 0.05, 'unit=sq_km')) as lower_forest_cover from
lower_wooded_area b)),2) as forest_cover_sqkm
from upper_wooded_area, lower_wooded_area
where rownum=1;
```

FOREST_COVER_SQKM	
1	1212.13

#### --total urban coverage in square kilometers

```
select round((
(select sum(sdo_geom.sdo_area(a.geom, 0.05, 'unit=sq_km')) from upper_residential a)+
(select sum(sdo_geom.sdo_area(b.geom, 0.05, 'unit=sq_km')) from lower_residential b)+
(select sum(sdo_geom.sdo_area(a.geom, 0.05, 'unit=sq_km')) from upper_com_inst_area a)+
(select sum(sdo_geom.sdo_area(b.geom, 0.05, 'unit=sq_km')) from lower_com_inst_area b)
)
,2) as urban_area_sqkm
from upper_residential, lower_residential, upper_com_inst_area, lower_com_inst_area
where rownum=1;
```

URBAN_AREA_SQKM	
1	135.45

#### --Total kilometers of roadways

```
select round(((select sum(sdo_geom.sdo_length(a.geom, 0.05, 'unit=km')) as upper_road_km
from upper_road_segment a)+
(select sum(sdo_geom.sdo_length(b.geom, 0.05, 'unit=km')) as lower_road_km from
lower_road_segment b)),2) as total_road_km from upper_road_segment, lower_road_segment
where rownum=1;
```




TOTAL\_ROAD\_KM  
1 11328.55

## APPLICATION

http://127.0.0.1:7101/ViewController/faces/y65pa y65pan.jsf

The Grand River Watershed: Hydrometric and Climate Stations and Readings

Grand River Drainage Basin More Pictures Interactive Map

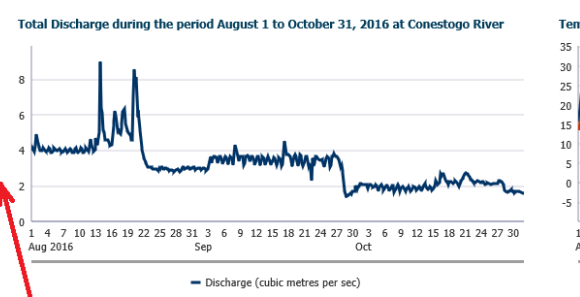


**Facts**

The Grand River Drainage Basin covers all areas drained by the Grand River and its tributaries (GRCA). The area of the Grand River Drainage Basin is 6803.62 square kilometres. It includes cities such as Brantford, Kitchener and Waterloo. The elevation drop from the river head to Lake Erie is 360 metres. The number of kilometers of river is 2824.11. The number of tributaries is 19410. The land use can be classified as natural or urban: the total forest cover is 1212.13 square kilometres, while the total area of urban land is 135.45 square kilometres (residential, commercial, institutional). The total kilometres of roadways is 11328.55 km.

Hourly Daily Monthly

Total Discharge during the period August 1 to October 31, 2016 at Conestogo River



Discharge (cubic metres per sec)

expandable to show reading data

All Hydrometric Stations Climate Stations

View Detach

StationNumber	StationName	StationType	Latitude	Longitude	ElevationM
02GA041	GRAND RIVER NE...	H	44.14	-80.363	
02GA031	BLUE SPRINGS CR...	H	43.576	-80.109	
02GA023	CANAGAGIGUE CR...	H	43.58	-80.509	
02GA034	GRAND RIVER AT...	H	43.585	-80.481	
02GA049	SMITH CREEK NE...	H	43.596	-80.894	
02GA040	SPEED RIVER NEA...	H	43.639	-80.27	
02GA028	CONESTOGO RIVE...	H	43.655	-80.702	
02GA005	IRVINE RIVER NE...	H	43.694	-80.445	
02GA016	GRAND RIVER BE...	H	43.731	-80.341	
02GA039	CONESTOGO RIVE...	H	43.784	-80.638	
02GA042	MOOREFIELD CRE...	H	43.823	-80.718	
02GA014	GRAND RIVER NE...	H	43.862	-80.272	
02GB010	MCKENZIE CREEK...	H	43.034	-79.95	
02GB007	FAIRCHILD CREEK...	H	43.147	-80.155	
02GB008	WHITEMANS CREEK...	H	43.126	-80.384	
02GB001	GRAND RIVER AT...	H	43.133	-80.267	
02GB006	HORNER CREEK N...	H	43.174	-80.553	
02GA010	NITH RIVER NEAR...	H	43.19	-80.455	
02GA003	GRAND RIVER AT...	H	43.353	-80.316	

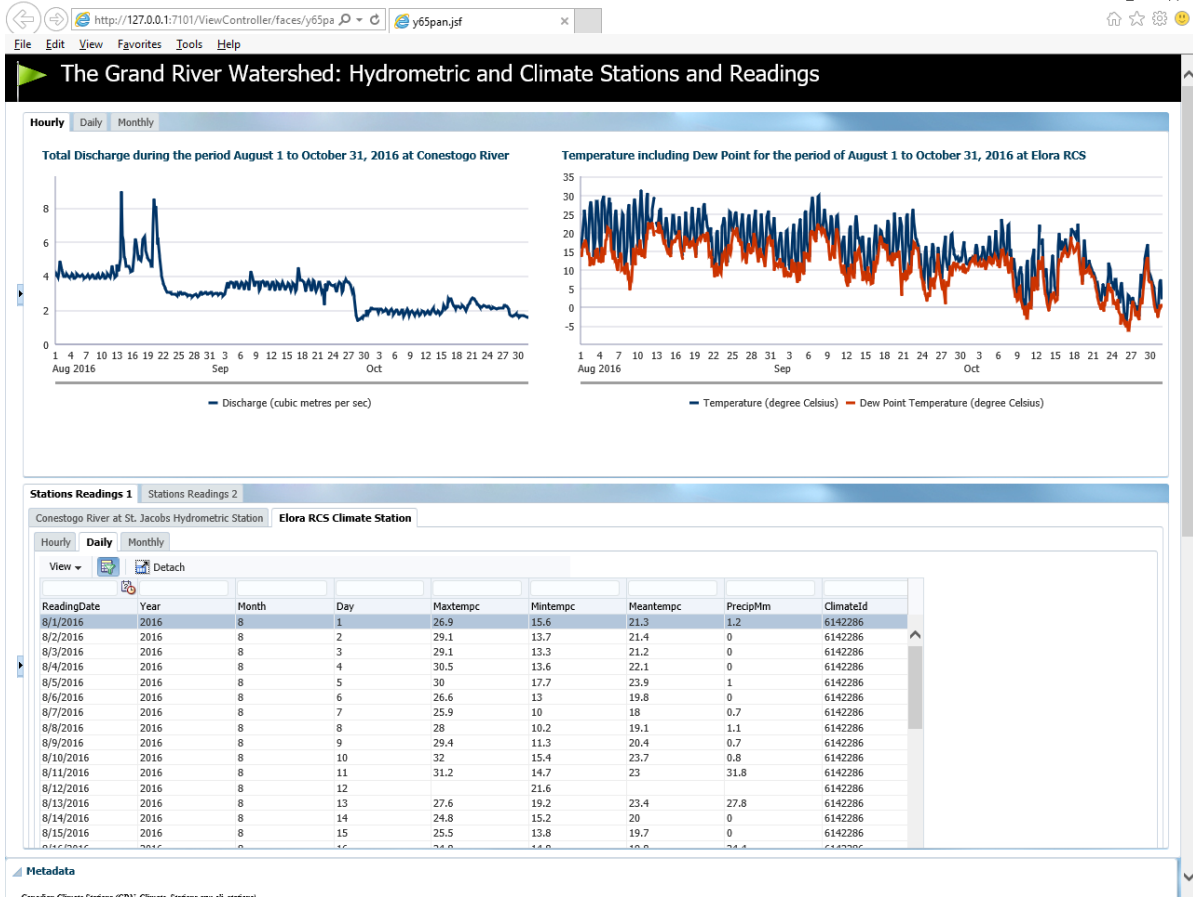
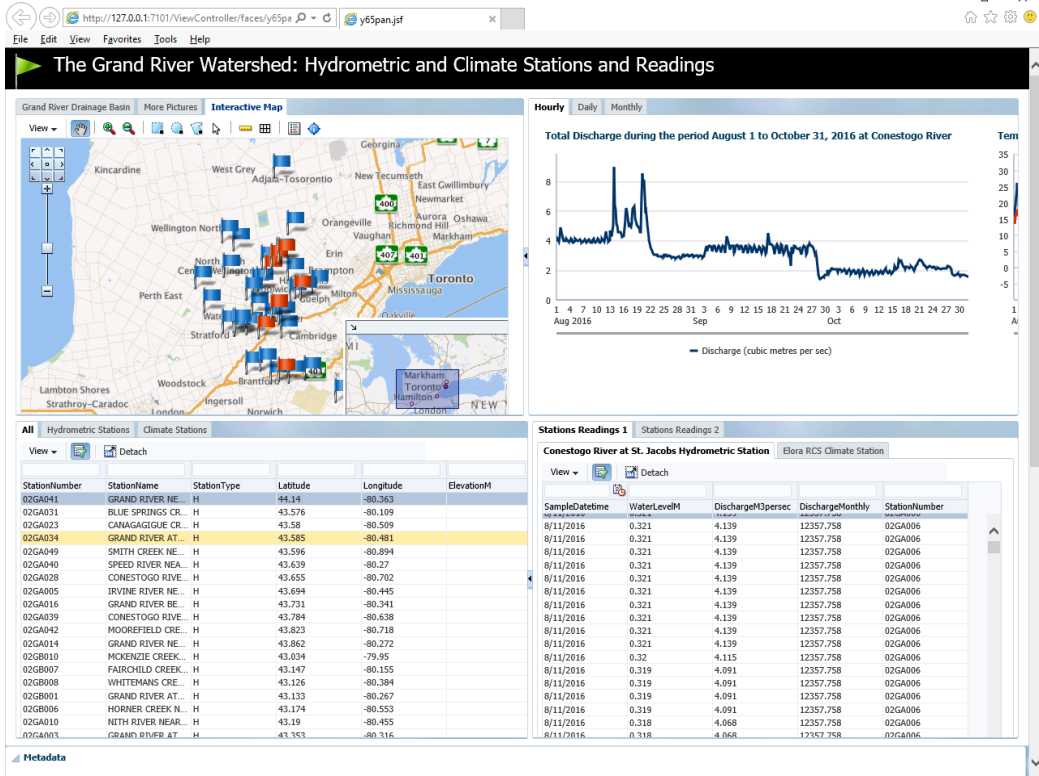
Stations Readings 1 Stations Readings 2

Conestogo River at St. Jacobs Hydrometric Station Elora RCS Climate Station

View Detach

SampleDateime	WaterLevelM	DischargeM3persec	DischargeMonthly	StationNumber
8/11/2016	0.321	4.139	12357.758	02GA006
8/11/2016	0.321	4.139	12357.758	02GA006
8/11/2016	0.321	4.139	12357.758	02GA006
8/11/2016	0.321	4.139	12357.758	02GA006
8/11/2016	0.321	4.139	12357.758	02GA006
8/11/2016	0.321	4.139	12357.758	02GA006
8/11/2016	0.321	4.139	12357.758	02GA006
8/11/2016	0.321	4.139	12357.758	02GA006
8/11/2016	0.321	4.139	12357.758	02GA006
8/11/2016	0.321	4.139	12357.758	02GA006
8/11/2016	0.32	4.115	12357.758	02GA006
8/11/2016	0.319	4.091	12357.758	02GA006
8/11/2016	0.319	4.091	12357.758	02GA006
8/11/2016	0.319	4.091	12357.758	02GA006
8/11/2016	0.319	4.091	12357.758	02GA006
8/11/2016	0.318	4.068	12357.758	02GA006
8/11/2016	0.318	4.068	12357.758	02GA006

Metadata



File	Edit	View	Favorites	Tools	Help			
8/5/2016	2016	8	5	30	17.7	23.9	1	6142286
8/6/2016	2016	8	6	26.6	13	19.8	0	6142286
8/7/2016	2016	8	7	25.9	10	18	0.7	6142286
8/8/2016	2016	8	8	28	10.2	19.1	1.1	6142286
8/9/2016	2016	8	9	29.4	11.3	20.4	0.7	6142286
8/10/2016	2016	8	10	32	15.4	23.7	0.8	6142286
8/11/2016	2016	8	11	31.2	14.7	23	31.8	6142286
8/12/2016	2016	8	12		21.6			6142286
8/13/2016	2016	8	13	27.6	19.2	23.4	27.8	6142286
8/14/2016	2016	8	14	24.8	15.2	20	0	6142286
8/15/2016	2016	8	15	25.5	13.8	19.7	0	6142286

### Metadata

- Canadian Climate Stations (CAN\_Climat\_Station.csv; cli\_stations)**
  - Description: All climate stations in Canada available in point data.
  - Credit: N/A
  - Reference System: EPSG:4269
  - Distribution Format: Comma Separated Values
- Canadian Hydrometric Stations (HydroMetricing\_1942\_2016; hyd\_stations)**
  - Description: All hydrometric stations in Canada available in point data.
  - Credit: N/A
  - Reference System: EPSG:4269
  - Distribution Format: Comma Separated Values
- Grand River Drainage Basin (GR\_Watershed\_Boundary)**
  - Description: the watershed boundary of the Grand River Drainage Basin
  - Credit: N/A
  - Extent: West: -80 57'44.4 East: -79 45'46.92, North: 44 22'52.0 South: 42 7'58.61
  - Reference System: EPSG:4269
  - Distribution Format: ESRI Shapefile
- Environment Canada data**
  - Conestogone\_river\_hydrology; conestogone\_river\_hydrology**
    - Description: hydrometric readings from Conestogo River at St. Jacobs hydrometric station for the period August 1, 2016 to October 31, 2016
    - Credit: Environment Canada
    - Distribution Format: Comma Separated Values
  - Grandriver\_branford\_hydrology; branford\_hydrology**
    - Description: hydrometric readings from Grand River at Branford hydrometric station for the period August 1, 2016 to October 31, 2016
    - Credit: Environment Canada
    - Distribution Format: Comma Separated Values
  - Elora\_river\_data; daily; hourly; monthly**
    - Description: hourly, daily, and monthly weather readings from Elora RCS climate station including the period of August 1-October 31, 2016
    - Credit: Environment Canada
    - Distribution Format: Comma Separated Values
  - Branford\_airport\_weather; daily; hourly; monthly**
    - Description: hourly, daily, and monthly weather readings from Branford Airport climate station including the period of August 1-October 31, 2016
    - Credit: Environment Canada
    - Distribution Format: Comma Separated Values
- Natural Resources Canada Canvec data:**
  - Upper Grand River Drainage Basin (canvec\_161128\_155742; CanVec)**
    - Description: CanVec is a digital cartographic reference product of Natural Resources Canada (NRCan). It originates from the best available data sources covering Canadian territory, offers quality topographical information in vector format, and complies with international geomatics standards. CanVec is a multi-source product coming mainly from the National Topographic Data Base (NTDB), the Mapping of the North process conducted by the Canada Center for Mapping and Earth Observation (CCMEO), the Atlas of Canada data, the GeoBase initiative, and the data update using satellite imagery coverage (e.g. Landsat 7, Spot, Radarsat, etc.). CanVec contains more than 60 topographic entities organized into 8 distribution themes: Transport Features, Administrative Features, Hydro Features, Land Features, Man-Made Features, Elevation Features, Resource Management Features, and Topographic Features.
    - Geographic Location: North: 44 22'34.8 East: -80 02'27.6 South: 43 14'13.7 West: -80 05'56.6
    - Publication Date: 2016-09-13
    - Development phase of the dataset: complete
    - Revision cycle: unknown
    - Reference system: EPSG:4617
    - Horizontal Accuracy: between 2 and 200 meters
    - Vertical Accuracy: between 5 and 10 meters
    - Distribution format: ESRI Shapefile (unknown version)
    - Point of Contact:
      - Organization: Government of Canada, Natural Resources Canada, Earth Sciences Sector
      - Email: nrcan.geoinfo@nrcan.ca
    - Usage License:
      - Open Government Licence - Canada
  - Lower Grand River Drainage Basin (canvec\_161128\_155807; CanVec)**
    - Description: CanVec is a digital cartographic reference product of Natural Resources Canada (NRCan). It originates from the best available data sources covering Canadian territory, offers quality topographical information in vector format, and complies with international geomatics standards. CanVec is a multi-source product coming mainly from the National Topographic Data Base (NTDB), the Mapping of the North process conducted by the Canada Center for Mapping and Earth Observation (CCMEO), the Atlas of Canada data, the GeoBase initiative, and the data update using satellite imagery coverage (e.g. Landsat 7, Spot, Radarsat, etc.). CanVec contains more than 60 topographic entities organized into 8 distribution themes: Transport Features, Administrative Features, Hydro Features, Land Features, Man-Made Features, Elevation Features, Resource Management Features, and Topographic Features.
    - Geographic Location: North: 43 42'59.9 East: -79 47'01.256 South: 42 04'74.915 West: -80 02'59.2
    - Publication Date: 2016-09-13
    - Development phase of the dataset: complete
    - Revision cycle: unknown
    - Reference system: EPSG:4617
    - Horizontal Accuracy: between 2 and 200 meters
    - Vertical Accuracy: 5 meters
    - Distribution format: ESRI Shapefile (unknown version)
    - Point of Contact:
      - Organization: Government of Canada, Natural Resources Canada, Earth Sciences Sector
      - Email: nrcan.geoinfo@nrcan.ca
    - Usage License:
      - Open Government Licence - Canada
  - Canadian Digital Surface Model (canvec\_161128\_155742; CanVec)**
    - Description: The Canadian Digital Surface Model (CDSM) is part of Natural Resources Canada's altimetry system designed to better meet the users' needs for elevation data and products. The 0.75-second (~20 m) CDSM consists of a derived product from the original 1-second (30 m) Shuttle Radar Topographic Mission (SRTM) digital surface model (DSM). In these data, the elevations are captured at the top of buildings, trees, structures, and other objects rather than at ground level. A CDSM mosaic can be obtained for a pre-defined or user-defined extent. The coverage and resolution of a mosaic varies according to the extent of the requested area. Derived products such as slope, shaded relief and colour shaded relief maps can also be generated on demand.
    - Geographic Location: North: 60 East: -52 South: 41 West: -140
    - Publication Date: 2016-09-13
    - Validity Date: 2000/2000
    - Development phase of the dataset: ongoing
    - Revision cycle: as needed
    - Reference system: EPSG:4617
    - Horizontal Accuracy: between 2 and 200 meters
    - Vertical Accuracy: 5 meters
    - Distribution format: GeoTIFF (version)
    - Point of Contact:
      - Organization: Government of Canada, Natural Resources Canada, Earth Sciences Sector
      - Email: nrcan.geoinfo@nrcan.ca
    - Usage License:
      - Open Government Licence - Canada
    - Other Constraints:
      - none

## **What techniques could be employed to improve the performance and functionality of your application in the database and presentation tier?**

Of the three tier architecture, the database tier deals with the data that drive the application.

Functionality and performance could improve if data are stored efficiently in one table rather than in many, and if there are 1 to M relationships between entities.

Presentation tier deals with user interaction and APIs. To facilitate the performance and functionality of the application, I could employ page flows and listeners, and the technique of processing data without refreshing the page (Lecture 8).

### **Brief Summary**

In the application, I successfully created the layout (top, centre and bottom), the panel boxes, panel splitters and tabbed panels, and imported ADF tables and the geographic map from the datasets with labels to distinguish climate and hydrometric stations using `dvt:`

`mapPointStyleItem`. When a table receives an input value, the corresponding map or graph also changes. However, the tables that had many rows in them did not show a scroll bar to scroll left and right to see the other fields. Also, the `dvt:mapPointStyleItem` of the map sometimes fail to load, which distinguish hydrometric and climate stations from one another using Flags of different colors. It works again after the jsf page is restarted.

If more time is available, I would further decorate the application interface with icons and graphics, and improve its functionality further by making the interface more user-friendly through adding permanent left-to-right scroll bars to tables that have many rows.

## Appendix

### Terms:

**Primary Key:** an identification for one or more fields, used to represent relationships. Primary keys must be unique, and must not be blank empty or null. Every unique record has a unique primary key.

**Foreign Key:** used to define associations between entities by duplicating an attribute in one or more entities. Foreign key values do not need to be unique, but must be the same datatype as the primary key.

Primary and Foreign Keys are also known as “constraints”, “sub-queries”, “joins” and “views” (Sept 23 Lecture; Assignment 4B).

**Indexes:** Spatial indexing is used to facilitate spatial selection and enhance spatial query performance as well as other operations such as spatial joins. It organizes space and the objects in space so that only a subset of the objects are considered to answer a query instead of the whole. R-Tree indexing is an example where indexes are two three or four dimensions, and include all elements of a geometry such as points, lines and polygons. Non-spatial database indexes create a hierarchical tree based on the column values indexed

(Oct 7 Lecture).

## Resources:

- Canadian Climate Stations csv table
- Canadian Hydrometric Stations csv table
- Grand River Drainage Basin shapefile
- Environment Canada Hydrometric station reading data
- Environment Canada Climate station reading data
- Natural Resources Canada Grand River Drainage Basin Canvec data

## Metadata:

### *Canadian Climate Stations (CDN\_Climate\_Stations.csv; cli\_stations)*

- **Description:** All climate stations in Canada available in point data.
- **Credit:** N/A
- **Reference System:** ESPG: 4269
- **Distribution Format:** Comma Separated Values

### *Canadian Hydrometric Stations (HydroMetStns\_1948\_2016; hyd\_stations)*

- **Description:** All hydrometric stations in Canada available in point data.
- **Credit:** N/A
- **Reference System:** ESPG: 4269
- **Distribution Format:** Comma Separated Values

### *Grand River Drainage Basin (GR\_Watershed\_Boundary)*

- **Description:** the watershed boundary of the Grand River Drainage Basin
- **Credits:** N/A
- **Extent:** West -80.957444 East -79.454692, North 44.225320 South 42.788681
- **Reference System:** EPSG: 4269
- **Distribution Format:** ESRI Shapefile

*Environment Canada data*

- *Conestogoriver\_stjacobs\_hydr readings; conestogoriver\_hydr readings*
  - **Description:** hydrometric readings from Conestogo River at St. Jacobs hydrometric station for the period August 1, 2016 to October 31, 2016
  - **Credit:** Environment Canada
  - **Distribution Format:** Comma Separated Values
- *Grandriverat\_brantford\_hydr readings; brantford\_hydr readings*
  - **Description:** hydrometric readings from Grand River at Brantford hydrometric station for the period August 1, 2016 to October 31, 2016
  - **Credit:** Environment Canada
  - **Distribution Format:** Comma Separated Values
- *Elorarcs\_climate\_daily; hourly; monthly*
  - **Description:** hourly, daily, and monthly weather readings from Elora RCS climate station including the period of August 1-October 31, 2016
  - **Credit:** Environment Canada
  - **Distribution Format:** Comma Separated Values
- *Brantford\_airport\_climate\_daily; hourly; montly*

- **Description:** hourly, daily, and monthly weather readings from Brantford Airport climate station including the period of August 1-October 31, 2016
- **Credit:** Environment Canada
- **Distribution Format:** Comma Separated Values

*Natural Resources Canada Canvec data:*

- **Upper Grand River Drainage Basin (canvec\_161128\_155742; CanVec):**
  - **Description:** CanVec is a digital cartographic reference product of Natural Resources Canada (NRCan). It originates from the best available data sources covering Canadian territory, offers quality topographical information in vector format, and complies with international geomatics standards. CanVec is a multi-source product coming mainly from the National Topographic Data Base (NTDB), the Mapping the North process conducted by the Canada Center for Mapping and Earth Observation (CCMEO), the Atlas of Canada data, the GeoBase initiative, and the data update using satellite imagery coverage (e.g. Landsat 7, Spot, Radarsat, etc). CanVec contains more than 60 topographic entities organized into 8 distribution themes: Transport Features, Administrative Features, Hydro Features, Land Features, Man-Made Features, Elevation Features, Resource Management Features, and Toponymic Features.
  - **Geographic Location:** North: 44.22348, East:-80.02726, South:43.14137, West:-80.95696
  - **Publication Date:** 2016-09-13
  - **Development phase of the dataset:** complete
  - **Revision cycle:** unknown



- **Reference system:** EPSG: 4617
- **Horizontal Accuracy:** between 2 and 200 meters
- **Vertical Accuracy:** between 5 and 10 meters
- **Distribution format:** ESRI Shapefile (unknown version)
- **Point of Contact**
  - Organization: Government of Canada; Natural Resources Canada; Earth Sciences Sector
  - Email: nrcan.geoinfo.mcan@canada.ca
- **Usage Licence**
  - Open Government Licence – Canada
- **Other Constraints**
  - This supplementary information is about the validity date of the wooded areas have been generated using the Landcover product (CIRCA2000) available on the GeoBase Website. The validity date (VALIDITY\_DATE) of the wooded areas of a given NTS 50k unit is set using the validity date of one of the images that have been used to generate the associated 250K NTS unit of the Landcover product. The validity date are ranging from 19960623 to 20040812. This range can be considered for all wooded areas
- ***Lower Grand River Drainage Basin (canvec\_161128\_155807; CanVec):***
  - **Description:** CanVec is a digital cartographic reference product of Natural Resources Canada (NRCan). It originates from the best available data sources covering Canadian territory, offers quality topographical information in vector

format, and complies with international geomatics standards. CanVec is a multi-source product coming mainly from the National Topographic Data Base (NTDB), the Mapping the North process conducted by the Canada Center for Mapping and Earth Observation (CCMEO), the Atlas of Canada data, the GeoBase initiative, and the data update using satellite imagery coverage (e.g. Landsat 7, Spot, Radarsat, etc). CanVec contains more than 60 topographic entities organized into 8 distribution themes: Transport Features, Administrative Features, Hydro Features, Land Features, Man-Made Features, Elevation Features, Resource Management Features, and Toponymic Features.

- **Geographic Location:** North: 43.42693 East: -79.4701256 South: 42.8474915  
West: -80.82992
- **Publication Date:** 2016-09-13
- **Development phase of the dataset:** complete
- **Revision cycle:** unknown
- **Reference system:** ESPG: 4617
- **Horizontal Accuracy:** between 2 and 200 meters
- **Vertical Accuracy:** 5 meters
- **Distribution format:** ESRI Shapefile (unknown version)
- **Point of Contact**
  - Organisation: Government of Canada; Natural Resources Canada; Earth Sciences Sector
  - Email: [nrcan.geoinfo.mcan@canada.ca](mailto:nrcan.geoinfo.mcan@canada.ca)
- **Usage Licence**

- Open Government Licence – Canada
- **Other Constraints**
  - This supplementary information is about the validity date of the wooded areas. Wooded areas have been generated using the Landcover product (CIRCA2000) available on the GeoBase Web site. The validity date (VALIDITY\_DATE) of the wooded areas of a given NTS 50k unit is set using the validity date of one of the images that have been used to generate the associated 250K NTS unit of the Landcover product. The validity date are ranging from 19960623 to 20040812. This range can be considered for all wooded areas.
- ***Canadian Digital Surface Model Mosaic***
  - **Description:** The Canadian Digital Surface Model (CDSM) is part of Natural Resources Canada's altimetry system designed to better meet the users' needs for elevation data and products. The 0.75second (~20 m) CDSM consists of a derived product from the original 1-second (30 m) Shuttle Radar Topographic Mission (SRTM) digital surface model (DSM). In these data, the elevations are captured at the top of buildings, trees, structures, and other objects rather than at ground level. A CDSM mosaic can be obtained for a pre-defined or user-defined extent. The coverage and resolution of a mosaic varies according to the extent of the requested area. Derived products such as slope, shaded relief and colour shaded relief maps can also be generated on demand.
  - **Geographic Location:** North: 60 East: -52 South: 41 West: -140

- **Publication Date:** 2016-09-13
- **Validity Date:** 2000/2000
- **Development phase of the dataset:** ongoing
- **Revision cycle:** as needed
- **Reference system:** ESPG: 4617
- **Horizontal Accuracy:** between 2 and 200 meters
- **Vertical Accuracy:** 5 meters
- **Distribution format:** GeoTIFF (version)
- **Point of Contact**
  - Organisation: Government of Canada; Natural Resources Canada; Earth Sciences Sector
  - Email: [nrcan.geoinfo.mcan@canada.ca](mailto:nrcan.geoinfo.mcan@canada.ca)
- **Usage Licence**
  - Open Government Licence – Canada
- **Other Constraints**
  - none